

Inline Chemical Heater



Instruction Manual

Please supply your inline heater model and serial number when ordering spare parts or when requesting technical assistance.



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INTRODUCTION:

The following symbols and warning labels appear on the unit and in the instruction manual. The table below provides an explanation of each one.

PICTORAL DESCRIPTION	DESCRIPTION
A DANGER	DANGER indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury. This signal word is to be limited to the most extreme situations.
▲ WARNING	WARNING indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.
CAUTION	CAUTION indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury. It may also be used to alert against unsafe practices.
HAZARDOUS VOLTAGE ENCLOSED Voltage or current hazard sufficient to cause shock, burn or death. Disconnect and lock out power before servicing.	DANGER: HAZARDOUS VOLTAGE ENCLOSED Voltage or current hazard sufficient to cause shock, burn or death. Disconnect and lock out power before servicing.
HAZARDOUS VOLTAGE. Contact may cause electric shock or burn. This unit is to be serviced by trained personnel only.	WARNING: HAZARDOUS VOLTAGE Contact may cause electric shock or burn. This unit to be serviced by trained personnel only
Hot Surface. Do NOT touch. Allow to cool before servicing.	CAUTION: HOT SURFACE. DO NOT TOUCH Heater column may be hot. Allow unit to cool before servicing.
	PROTECTIVE EARTH (GROUND)

Table 1: Warning Labels

INTRODUCTION (CONTINUED):

The ChemHeat heater by Process Technology is designed to safely process chemicals through indirect contact instead of direct immersion. Wetted surfaces of the heater are PFA and PTFE fluoropolymer. It is designed for use in either single pass or multi-pass (recirculating) flow applications. The ChemHeat is designed for operation in normal/non-classified environments.

Chemical Compatibility:

The ChemHeat is designed to heat non-flammable, aqueous process chemicals. Although fluoropolymer is resistant to most chemicals, there are some process chemistries with which the in-line heater should not be used. These include the following:

- Chemicals that degrade or decompose when heated.
- Chemicals that are flammable, explosive, or produce dangerous or irritating vapors when heated.
- Halogenated solvents which attack the fluoropolymer material.



Do not use the ChemHeat in line heater to heat incompatible chemistries. Incompatible materials will cause corrosion of the heating elements, process sensor, junction box or flange cover. Heater failure will result.

The ChemHeat heater can withstand operation at a variety of temperature and pressure conditions. The maximum operating condition is 95°C, with maximum pressure ratings depending upon the connection sizes.



Safe operation of this heater requires the use of "listed" overtemperature control sensors, rated for the rating of the heater and with an approved safety switching device. Operating in excess of the maximum operating temperature (95°C) can result in conditions that can cause harm to operators and equipment.

Chemheat Manual

This Process Technology ChemHeat Heater consists of:

- * PFA and PTFE fluoropolymer fluid path
- No o-rings used in the fluid path
- * Xylan-coated insulated housing
- * 3 meters (10 feet) wire leads
- * (1) Element over-temperature sensor, type specified by model number
- * (1)Thermal Cut-off Device (TCO)
- * Fluid inlet and outlet connections, size and type specified by model number

The following equipment is recommended for safe operation of the ChemHeat Heater, and must be customer-supplied.

- * "Listed" process temperature controller with temperature sensor
- * Liquid level sensor
- Purge gas
- * Proper high-voltage power fusing and electrical disconnect switch
- Pump motor safety interlock circuit
- * Ground fault circuit protection

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INTRODUCTION (CONTINUED):



The Process Technology ChemHeat heater heats process fluid to temperatures as high as 95°C. However, the overtemperature protection circuit will allow the heater core to reach temperatures as high as 185°C before TCO activation. Do NOT attempt to use this heater to heat flammable or combustible fluids.

FLUID HEATING INFORMATION:

The ChemHeat heater is designed to be used in either single pass or multi-pass (recirculating) flow applications. An application is defined as single pass when the solution will enter the heating chamber only once and must be heated to the desired temperature when it exits the heater. A multi-pass application is one in which the solution will be recirculated through the process and returned to the chamber heater, and may take several cycles through the heater to reach the desired temperature.

Single Pass Flow Application:

For single pass applications, the ChemHeat heater is designed to provide a specified temperature increase at a given flow rate. The formula below shows the maximum temperature increase (ΔT) that can be achieved for continuous flow conditions at heater powers from 2-6 kW. Note: formula based on the specific heat/weight of water.

Multi-Pass Flow Application:

For a multi-pass application, the ChemHeat heater will elevate and maintain the temperature of a fixed volume of solution as it is circulated. Use the following formula to estimate the heat-up time for a volume of fluid in a multi-pass system. For estimating purposes, the specific heat and weight of water are often used. However, more accurate results will be achieved using the properties of the specific solution.

This formula does not take into account any heat losses to the surrounding environment. Other factors that must be considered include heat losses through plumbing and exposed process tank surfaces, and the load placed on the heater by the introduction of cold products and chemicals into process tanks.

HEATER SPECIFICATIONS:

Product	ChemHeat Series Heater
Approvals (Pending)	Pending (CE, UL499, Semi S2)
Wattage	2-6 kW
Voltage	120 (2kW Only) – 480 VAC, 50/60Hz, single or three-phase
Dimensions:	225mm wide x 508mm tall x 147mm deep
Wetted surfaces:	PFA and PTFE fluoropolymers
Operating temperatures: Process inlet Process outlet	Up to process outlet temperature Up to 95°C
Ambient Air Temperature	-30°C (-22°F) to 60°C (140°F)
Flow Rate Range	2-20 LPM
Pressure Rating at 25°C	Minimum - Refer to facilities print Maximum - Refer to facilities print
Pressure Rating at 95°C	Minimum - Refer to facilities print Maximum 478 kPa (4.78 Bar, 69 PSI)
Purge Gas	
Flow Rate	2 LPM (4 SCFH)
Pressure	103 kPa (15 PSI)
Heater Core Over Temperature Sensors	Qty (1) – Refer to facilities print for specific sensor type
Thermal Cut-Off Device (TCO)	Qty (1) – Refer to facilities print for specific TCO type

Table 2: Heater Specifications

FACILITY REQUIREMENTS:

Before installing the ChemHeat heater confirm the facility requirements listed below.

Space Requirements:

The ChemHeat heater is designed to be installed within a tool or bench near the process tank assembly. Allow adequate space in the tool for mounting of the heater. Also provide space to make necessary power and plumbing connections to the heater.



The heater should be installed in an area free from excessive chemical or liquid exposure. The electrical junction area must not be submerged or exposed to excessive splashing or high pressure spray.



The heater must be mounted vertically for proper operation. Do not mount the heater horizontally, or overheating problems may result.

Location:

The ChemHeat heater is designed to be located in non-classified, non-hazardous areas where exposure to process chemistry is likely. The heater's external components are constructed of materials similar to the wetted components, but is not designed to be externally submerged.

Mounting:

The ChemHeat heater is supplied with two holes for mounting. Ensure that the mounting location will adequately support the weight of the chamber, its supporting hardware and plumbing, and the fluid in the system. Refer to the facilities print of your heater for exact dimensions.

Custom mounting brackets are sold separately.

Plumbing Requirements:

The ChemHeat heater is supplied with tube fittings for the fluid inlet and outlet connections. Refer to the fitting manufacturer's specifications and instructions for proper fitting selection and installation requirements.

Plumbing must be compatible with process chemicals and temperatures.

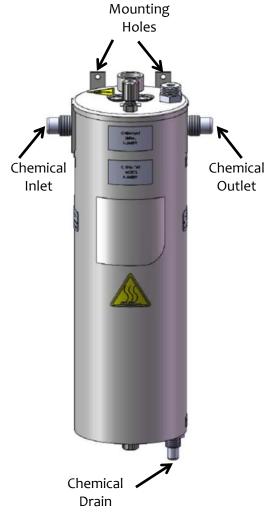


Figure 1: Mounting Hole Locations, Plumbing Connections

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FACILITY REQUIREMENTS (Continued):

PURGE GAS REQUIREMENTS:

A source of purge gas, nitrogen (N_2) is required for the heater purge system. This heater uses 6 mm (1/4-in) compression fittings as the purge gas inlet and outlet connections. The purge gas should be applied to the heater whenever there is chemical inside the unit.

The purge gas supply must be regulated to a flow rate of 2 I/min (4 SCFH).

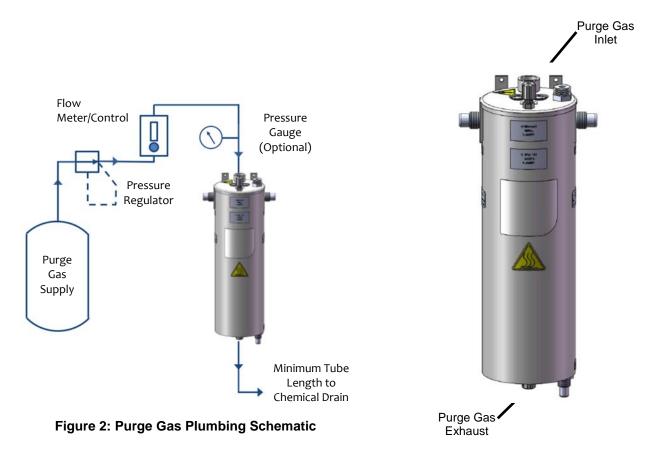


Figure 3: Purge Gas Connections



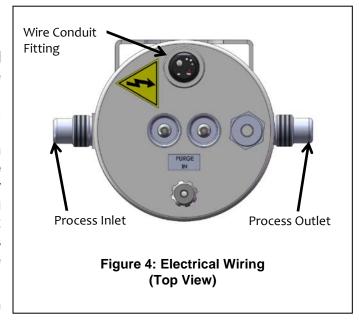
Do not exceed pure gas pressure of 103 kPa (15 PSI). Irreparable damage to the heater may result.

FACILITY REQUIREMENTS (Continued):

Electrical Requirements:

The ChemHeat heater comes with power and sensor wires which exit the heater at the wire conduit fitting shown in the figure to the right. The customer will need to provide their own electrical conduit, to connect to this fitting. The various wires should be field-wired to an appropriate control and safety system. The electrical system for this heater must comply requirements. with all local including ANSI/NFPA70 in the United States CAS 22.2 for Canada. Verify that the electrical service is rated and fused for the required amperage draw.

Ensure protective measures used for isolation and switching comply with IEC 60364-4.



Over-current Protection: If using circuit breakers, ensure use of a circuit breaker suitable for isolation and in compliance with IEC 60947-2. If using fuses, select in accordance with IEC 60269-2 combined with a magnetic contactor in accordance with IEC 60947-4-1.

Ensure protective measures for over-current in electrical wiring is in accordance with IEC 60364-4-43 and IEC 60364-4-473.



Do not exceed the rated voltage. Irreparable damage to the heater will result.

NOTE: Ensure electrical power fusing and disconnects meet local jurisdictional requirements. Fuse ratings noted in this document are for reference only. Ensure external electrical components comply with local requirements before operating this unit.

Temperature Controller:

The use of a "listed" temperature controller is required. The temperature controller should include a process temperature sensor to measure the fluid temperature exiting the heater and the ability to turn the heater off to maintain the desired outlet temperature setting. Temperature control and external process temperature sensor not provided by Process Technology.

FACILITY REQUIREMENTS (Continued):

Liquid level sensor:

The use of a process-fluid sensor is recommended. The heater can be used with a capacitance-type Liquid level sensor connected to the outlet tube of the heater. The sensor monitors the presence of solution in the outlet piping to ensure that the heating coil remains immersed in process solution during operation.

The Liquid level sensor must be wired into the heater control circuitry in such a manner, as to shut the heater off when there is no liquid in the outlet tube of the heater. Liquid Level sensor is not provided by Process Technology. The sensor will need to be a latching circuit that will disengage the heater when fluid is not present.



Do not energize the heater when the liquid is not flowing through the unit or chamber is empty. Irreparable damage to the unit will result.

INSTALLATION:

Before installation, carefully read this entire section.

Uncrating and Inspection:

- 1) Remove the Heater assembly from its shipping container.
- 2) Remove any protective packaging material and discard.
- 3) Inspect unit for any apparent physical damage.

Mounting Heater:

Reference the provided facility drawing for the location and dimensions of the mounting holes.

- 1) Ensure that the chamber is mounted vertically with the outlet connection at the top.
- 2) Securely bolt chamber assembly in the desired location.

Process Fluid Inlet and Outlet Connections:

Super 300 Type Pillar ™ process fluid line connections use a "gauge ring" (see figure), which is used to determine the proper tightness of the fitting connections. Check the facilities print for the connections supplied with this unit.

- Remove the protective plastic caps from the Pillar fittings on the Inlet and Outlet piping of the heater assembly.
- 2) Install appropriately sized Super 300 Type Pillar "gauge ring".
- 3) Connect properly sleeved tubing to the Inlet and Outlet of the heater chamber assembly.

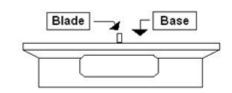


Figure 5: Super 300 Type Pillar gauge ring

4) Tighten the Pillar fitting nut until the bosses on the union nut makes contact with the gauge ring and pulls the blade. A crunching sound will be heard at this point. Continue tightening the union nut until the bosses make full contact with the gauge ring.

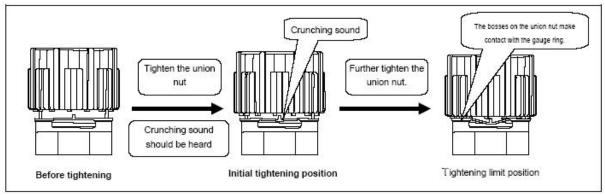


Figure 6: Super 300 Type Pillar connection procedure

Flared tube inlet/outlet plumbing connections:

- Remove the protective plastic caps from the Flared fittings on the Inlet and Outlet piping of the heater assembly.
- 2) Connect properly flared tubing to the Inlet and Outlet of the heater chamber assembly.
- 3) Tighten the fitting nuts until fitting nut contacts the flared tubing. Tighten an additional ¼ turn. Then torque, fitting nut to the minimum required torque value. See **Table 2** for proper values.

Fitting Size	Torque Value
12mm (½-in) Flared	1.24 Newton-meter (11in-lbs).
19mm (¾-in) Flared	1.58 Newton-meter (14in-lbs).
25mm (1-in) Flared	3.39 Newton-meter (30in-lbs).

Table 2: Heater Specifications



Ensure Process Fluid Line connections are at 30°C or below before tightening of the fittings. Tightening the fitting at higher temperatures will result in damage to the tubing, and to the liquid seal.

Purge Gas Connections:

The purge gas connections are located on the top and bottom of the unit. Refer to figure 2 for the locations. The standard connections are 6 mm ($\frac{1}{4}$ -in) compression fittings.

- 1) Using 6 mm (¼-in) OD tubing, connect the purge INLET to a pressure regulator connected to the purge gas supply. Hand tighten the fitting cap until seated. Tighten an additional ¼ turn.
- 2) Using 6 mm (¼-in) OD tubing, connect the Heater Purge Exhaust (labeled OUTLET) to an approved exhaust area. Hand tighten the fitting cap until seated. Tighten an additional ¼ turn.



The exhaust gas should be properly vented as chemical exhaust.

Electrical Connections:

Main Power:

Power leads on the ChemHeat heater consist of (2-3) three black power leads, and (1) one green ground lead. All electrical connections and safety devices must comply with local electrical code guidelines.

- 1) Refer to the model number label for the power requirements for this heater.
- 2) Fuse the incoming power supply lines for the rated amperage using an approved electrical disconnect. The electrical disconnect must meet the following minimum requirements:
 - Appropriate voltage and amperage ratings for the specific heating system. Verify that all fused electrical disconnects meet jurisdictional requirements.
 - For safety of service and maintenance personnel, this electrical disconnect must be located within sight of the equipment.
- 3) Ensure that all services are off before making connections (electrical, liquids, and gas). Lockout and Tagout as appropriate. Use only approved and properly rated wire, conduit and connectors.
- 4) Connect heater leads to an electrical disconnect device in the customer supplied controller. This electrical disconnect must have the proper electrical rating necessary for the equipment.
- 5) Connect heater ground lead to proper grounding point.

Over-temperature sensors and over-temperature control:

The ChemHeat heater is supplied with 1 temperature monitoring sensor and 1 TCO (temperature cut off device) to ensure safe internal operating temperatures. These sensors must be installed into a customer-supplied control package to protect the equipment from accidental damage and to ensure operator safety. Both alarms will need to be latching control devices to disengage the heater in the event of an over temperature situation.

Devices Include:

- One (1) Element Over-temperature Sensor
- One (1) Heater Element TCO (Thermal Cut-Off) Device

NOTE: Failure to use the supplied over-temperature control devices for their intended purposes may void all or part of the equipment warranty. Consult factory for technical assistance.

Over-temperature Sensor:

The Heater Over-temperature Control Sensor measures the operating temperature of the heater core. This heater is supplied with 1 sensor for core temperature sensing.

The element operating temperature will vary based on variables such as the flow rate and the liquid temperature. As such, set the respective core over-temperature control 50°C above the desired heating set point of the chemical.



These sensors MUST be connected to an ELV circuit.

These sensors MUST be connected to an approved safety switching device.

Activation of the over-temperature protection should require manual reset to enable heating.

Heater Element TCO (Thermal Cut-Off):

The Heater Element TCO is a Bi-metalic resettable device which opens when it reaches a preset temperature. This device must be connected to latching circuit to interrupt the operation of the control circuit if it is tripped by an element over-temperature condition.

The TCO device is set to open at 185°C.



The TCO device must be wired to a safety circuit that does not exceed 120VAC and 6-amps. Exceeding these values will damage the TCO device.



Do not connect the TCO in series with the heating element/main load. It is designed to be wired into the heater's control circuit, connected in series with the coil of the magnetic contactor for the main load. Protection of the circuit shall be done with a fuse, according to IEC or EN 60691 or a circuit breaker according to IEC 60947-2.

SAFETY FEATURES:

Safety System Network:

This ChemHeat heater is supplied without a Temperature Control package. Certain safety interlocks must be incorporated into the control package to prevent damage to the heater and ensure the safety of the operator. Each interlock circuit monitors a critical operating parameter of the heater. The control system is designed so that if a "fault condition" is detected by one of the sensors, the power to the heating element is disengaged. The shutdown mechanism may be momentary or latching; refer to table below.



Do not energize the heater when the liquid is not flowing through the unit or chamber is empty. Irreparable damage to the unit will result.

Safety device	Operation	Type of Shutdown
Pump Interlock (Customer-Supplied)	Monitors condition of pump, disrupts power to heater when pump is not in operation.	latching
Liquid Level Control (Customer Supplied)	Monitors presence of adequate fluid in heater vessel, disrupts power to heater if fluid is not present in the outlet piping.	latching
Process Temperature Control Device (Customer Supplied)	Monitors temperature of fluid, disrupts power to heater when temperature rises above set point.	momentary
Process Over- Temperature Control Device (Customer Supplied)	Monitors temperature of fluid, disrupts power to heater when temperature rises above set point.	latching
Heater Core Over- Temperature Control Device (Sensors Included with Heater) (Control Customer Supplied)	Monitors temperature of heating element, disrupts power to heater when temperature rises above set point. The set point should be no lower than 80°C above the desired outlet control set point.	latching
Heater Element TCO (Included)	Monitors temperature of heating element, disrupts power to heater when temperature rises above melt point of TCO.	latching

Table 4: Safety System Network

OPERATION:

Start Up Procedure:

- 1) Start process fluid flow. Allow solution to flow for several minutes to remove any air from the heating chamber.
- 2) Turn on the main power to the system.
- 3) Turn on the control module.
- 4) Verify proper reading of the process temperature.
- 5) Engage the control system's safety relay, if applicable.
- 6) Turn on the heater.

Shut-Down Procedure:

- 1) Turn OFF electrical power to the heater.
- 2) Allow heater to cool. The heater may be damaged if the heater is allowed to operate in air or if residual heat is not allowed to dissipate before draining. Before the chamber is drained, the outlet temperature must be allowed to cool to within 1°C of the inlet temperature. Then, wait an additional 10 minutes.
- 3) Turn OFF process fluid flow through the heater.
- 4) Turn OFF process controller.
- 5) Turn OFF Main Electrical Power.
- 6) For extended shut down periods, drain the system.

Draining Procedure:

Open the drain valve and allow any solution in the chamber to drain from the unit. For proper draining, ensure that the outlet plumbing is NOT obstructed to allow proper "venting" to the chamber.



Small amounts of process chemistry may remain in the unit after draining. The unit should be flushed with hot water then drained several times to eliminate any residual chemistry.

MAINTENANCE:

Cleaning:

This Process Technology ChemHeat heater was cleaned before shipment. However, cleaning is typically required to remove any contaminants remaining after installation. The times required for cleaning of the system are dependent on DI water quality, flow rates, and installation techniques, and will vary. Additional steps may be indicated for some applications.

- 1) Operate the ChemHeat heater at ambient temperature for several hours, overnight if possible, at a minimum flow rate of 2 lpm (0.5 gpm).
- 2) Operate the ChemHeat heater for several hours, overnight if possible, at the maximum DI Water flow rate that will allow an exit temperature at or above 70°C to be maintained.

NOTE: Components of the heater are constructed of PFA and PTFE fluoropolymers. Verify chemical compatibility before sanitizing the unit.

Preventative Maintenance of the Heater Chamber:

The Process Technology ChemHeat heater requires minimal preventive maintenance.

The process inlet/outlet fittings should be checked for leaks every Six Months or at the interval recommended by the fitting manufacturer – whichever comes first.

SERVICE:

Process Technology supports its product line with a strong technical support and field service program. If your ChemHeat heater fails to perform properly, follow the outlined steps for resolution.



There are no user serviceable or replaceable parts inside the heater. Do not attempt any field repairs as this will void the warranty.

- 1) Verify connections and program parameters.
- 2) Contact the Process Technology Technical Service Group. When placing this call, please have available the model number and serial number of the unit (located on the system tag), information about the application of the equipment, and information regarding the chemical constituents of the process fluid. The Service Technician will evaluate the situation and determine a course of action for troubleshooting and repair.
- 3) If the Technician determines that the unit should be returned to the factory for evaluation, a Returned Materials Authorization (RMA) Number will be issued. A return will not be accepted without prior authorization.

To protect the safety of Process Technology's workers and any others that may come in contact with the ChemHeat heater in the course of transport, evaluation, and repair, Process Technology requires that these practices be followed in returning the equipment to the factory:

- 1) Rinse the equipment until it is free of any chemical residuals. This is required for safe transport and handling of the equipment.
- 2) Wrap the unit in plastic and secure. Make sure that it does not leak. (Process Technology is not responsible for damage caused by leakage during shipping.)
- 3) Carefully package the unit for shipment.
- 4) Indicate the type of chemical that was in use at the time of failure. Include this information on the packing slip or place the information on the outside of the box. Process Technology will not risk exposure of its personnel to unknown chemicals. A return will not be evaluated until chemical information is received.

NOTE: It is possible that process fluid residues may remain even after thorough rinsing. Chemical information must be included even when a unit is believed to be clean so that Process Technology may protect its workers from exposure to these residues.

- 5) Clearly mark the outside of the box with the RMA number.
- 6) Ship the component prepaid to Process Technology.

Upon receipt of a returned unit, Process Technology will follow these steps:

- 1) The equipment will be carefully unpacked, inspected and cleaned, and an evaluation will be done.
- 2) A Process Technology technician will contact you with information regarding the scope of work to be performed, the cost, and the amount of time needed.
- 3) After a purchase order and authorization to perform the repair are received, the repairs will be completed and the unit returned.

WARRANTY:

All PROCESS TECHNOLOGY equipment, heaters and controls have been carefully inspected before shipping and are warranted to be free from defects in workmanship and materials for a period of one year from date of purchase on a pro-rated basis. At its option, PROCESS TECHNOLOGY will repair or replace any defects that are exhibited under proper and normal use. PROCESS TECHNOLOGY disclaims any responsibility for misuse, misapplication, negligence or improper installation of equipment, tempering or other operating conditions that are beyond its control (such as excessively high or low purge gas supply pressure). PROCESS TECHNOLOGY makes no warranty or representation regarding the fitness for use or the application of its products by the customer.

All products and components not manufactured by PROCESS TECHNOLOGY will carry the original manufacturer's warranty, copies of which are available upon request. PROCESS TECHNOLOGY makes no warranty or representation, expressed or implied, with respect to the products not manufactured by PROCESS TECHNOLOGY.

Products must be installed and maintained in accordance with PROCESS TECHNOLOGY instructions.

PROCESS TECHNOLOGY is not liable for labor costs incurred in removal, reinstallation, or unauthorized repair of the product or for damage of any type including incidental or consequential damage.

PROCESS TECHNOLOGY neither assumes nor authorizes any representative of PROCESS TECHNOLOGY or any other person to assume for it any other liabilities in connection with the sale of the products. This warranty may not be verbally changed or modified by any representative of PROCESS TECHNOLOGY.

Shipping Damages:

Claims against freight carriers for damage in transit must be filed by the customer at the time of delivery or as soon as possible.

Returns:

No product shall be returned to PROCESS TECHNOLOGY without first obtaining a return material authorization (RMA) number from a PROCESS TECHNOLOGY representative. All returns must be freight prepaid. Freight collect or shipments without authorization will be refused.

Information:

PROCESS TECHNOLOGY will endeavor to furnish such advice as it may be able to supply with reference to the use by buyer of any material purchased, but PROCESS TECHNOLOGY makes no guarantees and assumes no obligation or liability for advice given verbally or in print or the results obtained. Buyer assumes all risk and liability that may result from the use of any material, whether used by itself or in combination with other products. No suggestion for product use shall be construed as a recommendation for its use in infringement on any existing patent.

Conflict Between Documents:

Acceptance of this offer is expressly conditioned upon agreement to all terms and conditions contained herein. In the event of a conflict between the terms and conditions of purchaser's purchase order, and PROCESS TECHNOLOGY's terms and conditions, proposal or offer, the latter shall govern.

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